

Documents & materials relating to an open session agenda item that are provided to the SYMVCD Board less than 72 hours prior to a regular meeting will be available for public inspection. Please contact the District Office at 530 674-5456 or kvalencia@sutter-yubamvcd.org

SUTTER-YUBA MOSQUITO & VECTOR CONTROL DISTRICT AGENDA

701 Bogue Road, Yuba City, CA. (530) 674-5456
Thursday, May 11, 2023, 4:30 P.M.

1. Call to Order
2. Pledge of Allegiance
3. Emergency Agenda Items
4. Consent Agenda:
The Consent Calendar groups together those items which are considered noncontroversial or for which prior policy direction has been given to staff and that requires only routine action by the Board. The Chair will advise the audience that the matters may be adopted in total by one motion; however, the Board may, at its option or upon request of a member of the public, consider any matter separately.
 - A. Minutes of April 13, 2023
 - B. Bills for April, 2023
 - C. Merit increase for Kayla Valencia, Administrative Manager. Valencia is being recommended for a salary increase effective May 1, 2023. The salary increase will be from a step 4 to step 5 Administrative Manager in the salary range schedule.
5. Resolution 05-11-23: Request for the 2nd Installment of Yuba County Taxes.
6. Approval of an updated nepotism policy.
7. Public Comments
8. Manager Comments: The manager will report on the following:
 - A. West Nile virus activity
 - B. Mosquito trap counts
 - C. VCJPA Member Contingency balance as of March 31, 2023
 - D. Personnel Committee to meet with employee representatives prior to the June Board meeting to discuss personnel requests for the 2023-2024 FY budget.
 - E. District activities
9. Trustee Comments
10. Adjournment

If you are a disabled person and need a disability-related modification or accommodation to participate in this meeting, please contact the District at (530) 674-5456 or by fax at (530) 674-5534. Requests must be made as early as possible and at least 72 hours prior to the meeting to enable the District to make reasonable arrangements and ensure accessibility.

APRIL 13, 2023 MINUTES

The regular meeting of the Sutter-Yuba Mosquito & Vector Control District Board of Trustees was called to order by Board President Schmidl at 4:30 P.M., Thursday, April 13, 2023.

PRESENT: Board President Schmidl, Secretary Sanbrook, Trustees Guzman, Ghag, Link and Corazza

ABSENT: Trustee Kirchner

ALSO PRESENT: Manager Abshier, General Foreman Hunt, and Ken Meyers of Meyers Investment Group

EMERGENCY AGENDA ITEMS: None

CONSENT AGENDA:

- A. Minutes of March 9, 2023
- B. Bills for March 2023
- C. Merit Increase for Erik Blosser, Entomologist: Mr. Blosser is being recommended for a salary increase to be effective April 1, 2023. The salary increase will be from step 5 to step 6 of the salary range schedule for Entomologist.
- D. Merit increase for Devin Lake, Mosquito Control Technician I: Mr. Lake is being recommended for a salary increase to be effective April 1, 2023. The salary increase will be from step 2 MCT I to step 2 MCT II of the salary range schedule.

A motion was made by Ghag and seconded Guzman approving the consent agenda. The motion was approved by a unanimous vote.

QUARTERLY REVIEW OF THE DISTRICT'S DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN INVESTMENTS AS OF MARCH 31, 2023: Ken Meyers of Meyers Investment Group provided a snapshot of the plan as of April 12, 2023. The plan is up 2.56% year to date. The Millennium Group/Partners Group, which remained in positive territory in a down market last year, is up 0.67% YTD. Meyers noted Hahn/MidCore is down 5.24% this year following a dismal performance in 2022 ending down 17.78%. Meyers recommended moving out of Hahn/Midcore to Bim/Mid Cap or Sun Coast. Bim/Mid Cap has a great long term track record up 11.7% since its start date. Board consensus was to move out of Hahn/MidCore to Bim/Mid Cap. The investment change would be within our asset allocation and in accordance with the District's Investment Policy Statement and does not require Board action.

RESOLUTION 04-13-23: APPROVAL OF A NEW DISTRICT POLICY FOR CLAIMS TO THE SUTTER COUNTY AUDITOR-CONTROLLER'S OFFICE. THE POLICY WOULD REQUIRE TWO SIGNATURES, WHERE BOARD MEMBERS COULD SIGN DIGITALLY: Abshier noted that he asked Bordsen about the legality of such a resolution. Bordsen indicated that the resolution is fine, but should meet the requirements of the Auditor-Controller's office. A motion was made by Sanbrook and seconded by Ghag approving Resolution 04-13-23. The motion was approved by a unanimous vote.

APPROVAL TO RENEW THE CONTRACT FOR THE AERIAL APPLICATION OF ADULTICIDES AND LARVICIDES WITHIN THE BOUNDARIES OF THE SUTTER YUBA MOSQUITO AND VECTOR CONTROL DISTRICT: Abshier stated that Russ Stocker of Arena Pest Management has provided a letter detailing rates for 2023. Both larvicide and adulticide application rates increased over 2022. The larviciding rate would be \$1,450 per hour, an increase of 5.5%. The adulticiding rate would be \$2,600 per hour, a 4.8% increase. Stocker has three aircraft that will be available for adulticide work, including a twin-engine Skymaster that could be used over congested areas. Stocker has the hardware and software required to apply these materials. In 2022 the Placer, Sac/Yolo and San Joaquin Districts entered into a combined contract with VDCI at the cost of \$0.64 per acre for adulticide work. We paid \$0.45 per acre with Arena Pest Management in 2022. Our 2022 larviciding of rate at \$1,375 per hour with Arena Pest averaged \$1.76 per acre. Sac/Yolo is paying \$1,750 per hour for larviciding with Farm Air. The San Joaquin District is paying up to \$5 per acre for granular larviciding. An aerial contractor must possess a DPR Pest Control Aircraft Pilot Certificate and Category K (public health). A motion was made by Link and seconded by Guzman approving applications by Arena Pest Management at the rates of \$2,600 per hour for adulticide

application services and \$1,450 per hour for larvicide application services. The motion was approved by a unanimous vote.

APPROVAL OF AN UPDATED NEPOTISM POLICY: Abshier presented a revised nepotism policy for review and approval. A goal of the District is to avoid creating or maintaining circumstances in which the possibility of favoritism, conflicts or management disruptions exist. The new policy provides clarification of relationships as they pertain to permanent and temporary employees. The policy also requires employees provide notification of any new relationship which may fall under the definitions of this policy and possible disciplinary action including termination if necessary. Trustees asked if we are required to have a nepotism policy. Abshier noted we are not required to have a policy, but it would be prudent to have in place. Trustee Guzman commented that he is supervised by his wife at the Wheatland School District and that many other people that have relatives are also employed by the School District. Guzman stated his wife regularly assigns a heavier workload to him than other staff members. A motion was made by Corazza approving the updated nepotism policy. The motion failed due to a lack of a second.

PUBLIC COMMENTS: Alyssa Richebacher, a two-year, temporary seasonal employee commented and engaged with the Board on how the District's nepotism policy has affected her ability to be employed at the District. Richebacher is currently in a relationship with a full time employee. Ms. Richebacher said she was encouraged to return to work for the District seasonally last year, leaving a full time position with the Sac/Yolo District. She applied in October 2022 for an open Mosquito Control Technician I position. After the candidate evaluation process, Ms. Richebacher was the first chosen candidate by all Field Foreman and the General Foreman. She had two years of experience and already possessed CDPH Vector Control Technician Categories A, B & C. Before a job offer was made to anyone, Abshier consulted with District Council Bordsen concerning the nepotism policy. Bordsen advised that Abshier would violate the District's existing nepotism policy if he hired Ms. Richebacher. Abshier described several situations and how relatives had been disqualified under earlier managers in the past, setting precedence. Several Board members questioned if a nepotism policy is needed. Board President Schmidl called for a special meeting to be held April 27, 2023 to decide if the nepotism policy should be abolished.

MANAGER COMMENTS:

- The MVCAC Spring meeting will be held April 26-27, 2023 in Sacramento. Topics will include the 23-24 budget and the dead bird hotline.
- MVCAC Legislative Advocacy Day was held March 21, 2023. The meeting was with Assemblymember Gallagher's Aide Joe Zanze and Senator Niello's staff. Three main topics discussed were; the success and need for continued funding of CalSurv, emerging invasive *Aedes* control strategies, and the funding of BMP projects on CDFW lands.
- Seasonal employees will begin work on May 1, 2023.
- CDPH testing for one seasonal staff member has been scheduled for May 18, 2023.
- The annual green pool surveillance flight is scheduled for late May.
- Mosquitofish are available for pickup at the District yard beginning April 1, 2023.
- Sentinel Chickens pick up day will be April 27, 2023.
- The annual meeting with the USFWS is still TBD. Topics to be discussed include planned irrigations, fall flood up schedule, water availability and the previous year's treatments.
- The Dead Bird Hotline began on April 10, 2023.
- New Jersey light traps have been deployed, reports will be presented at the May meeting.
- Staff continues monitoring spring sources, river areas, catch basins, waste tires, green pools, and responding to service calls.
- The District is making Facebook posts reminding residents to dump and drain to address miscellaneous containers holding water in their yards after a very wet winter.

TRUSTEE COMMENTS: Trustee Corazza suggested having an Employee/Board member luncheon or breakfast on June 12th.

ADJOURNMENT: There being no further business, a motion was made by Link and seconded by Guzman to adjourn the meeting. The motion was approved by a unanimous vote. Board President Schmidl adjourned the meeting.

John Sanbrook, Board Secretary

**2022-2023
SUTTER-YUBA MOSQUITO & VECTOR CONTROL DISTRICT
BUDGET**

SALARIES & BENEFITS	Expended		Budget	Spent YTD		Balance
	April 2023					
51010 PERMANENT SALARIES	103,860.31		1,256,000.00	988,376.62		267,623.38
51020 EXTRA HELP	0.00		256,000.00	141,977.20		114,022.80
51102 PAYROLL TAXES SPECIAL DIST	1,502.35		40,000.00	25,012.54		14,987.46
51110 RETIREMENT	0.00		75,000.00	66,122.00		8,878.00
51120 HEALTH,DENTAL,VISION INS	38,067.05		440,000.00	361,330.24		78,669.76
51121 DEF COMP	10,505.62		117,000.00	98,923.69		18,076.31
51130 UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	0.00		60,000.00	9,788.00		50,212.00
51150 WORKERS COMPENSATION	0.00		57,193.00	56,894.00		299.00
TOTAL SALARIES & BENEFITS	153,935.33		2,301,193.00	1,748,424.29		552,768.71

SERVICES & SUPPLIES

52040 CHEMICALS	3,501.28		1,050,000.00	1,033,405.09		16,594.91
52050 CLOTHING & PERSONAL	1,369.84		19,000.00	10,087.51		8,912.49
52060 COMMUNICATIONS	512.16		18,000.00	11,837.34		6,162.66
52090 HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES	36.25		2,000.00	621.26		1,378.74
52100 INSURANCE LIABILITY	0.00		85,500.00	70,450.00		15,050.00
52120 MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT	522.24		33,000.00	20,191.72		12,808.28
52130 MAINT. STRU. & GRNDS	1,024.11		20,000.00	18,871.11		1,128.89
52150 MEMBERSHIPS	0.00		14,000.00	13,932.47		67.53
52170 OFFICE EXPENSES	2,940.07		15,500.00	10,834.38		4,665.62
52180 PROF. & SPEC. SERVICES	4,318.50		430,000.00	311,613.82		118,386.18
52190 PUBL. & LEGAL NOTICES	0.00		15,000.00	5,367.06		9,632.94
52200 RENTS & LEASES EQUIP	310.00		2,000.00	903.33		1,096.67
52210 RENTS-LEASES STRU & GRN.	0.00		16,250.00	16,386.39		-136.39
52220 SMALL TOOLS & INSTRUMENTS	0.00		4,000.00	1,438.55		2,561.45
52230 SPECIAL DEPT EXPENSES	623.00		10,000.00	5,809.00		4,191.00
52239 BIOLOGICAL CONTROL	301.59		10,000.00	7,512.63		2,487.37
52241 ENTOMOLOGY/LAB	256.95		24,000.00	24,014.65		-14.65
52250 TRANSPORTATION-TRAVEL	2,540.91		77,500.00	44,849.24		32,650.76
52260 UTILITIES	0.00		15,000.00	10,968.62		4,031.38
TOTAL SERVICES & SUPPLIES	18,256.90		1,860,750.00	1,619,094.17		241,655.83

OTHER CHARGES

53401 Treasury Fee	0.00		6,000.00	3,015.38		2,984.62
53550 Taxes and Assessments	0.00		400.00	128.70		271.30
TOTAL OTHER CHARGES	0.00		6,400.00	3,144.08		3,255.92

FIXED ASSETS

54501 EQUIPMENT	0.00		69,500.00	47,356.69		22,143.31
54502 STRUCTURES & GROUNDS	0.00		106,000.00	121,110.42		-15,110.42
TOTAL FIXED ASSETS	0.00		175,500.00	168,467.11		7,032.89
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	172,192.23		4,343,843.00	3,539,129.65		804,713.35

EXPECTED REVENUE TOTAL: TBD
REVENUE RECEIVED APRIL: \$ 727,028.07
REVENUE FY TO DATE: \$ 3,267,279.19

Sutter-Yuba Mosquito and Vector control District

APRIL 2023 BILLS

Name	Date	Amount	Other	Total
Arne's Paint Store	5/4/2023	231.11		231.11
ATT	"	92.00		92.00
Bi-County Irrigation	"	248.39		248.39
Buttes/Center Supply	"	180.18		180.18
City of Yuba City	"	79.04		79.04
Comcast	"	158.30		158.30
Corazza, Vincenzo	"	100.00		100.00
Cyberpay, Inc.	"	2,472.00		2,472.00
Ghag, Lakhvir	"	100.00		100.00
Golden Bear Alarms	"	200.00		200.00
Guzman, Justin	"	100.00		100.00
Home Depot	"	167.74		167.74
Link, John	"	100.00		100.00
Napa Auto Parts	"	37.58		37.58
Pape Machinery	"	117.96		117.96
Redding Web	"	2,050.00		2,050.00
Rich, Fuidge, Bordsen, & Galyean, INC.	"	285.00		285.00
Rideout Medical Assoc/Occ. Health	"	264.00		264.00
Sanbrook, John	"	100.00		100.00
Santa Ana, Alfonso	"	649.00		649.00
Schmidl, David	"	100.00		100.00
Shadd Janitorial Supply	"	36.25		36.25
Staples	"	292.71		292.71
Sutter County Assessor	"	125.00		125.00
Sutter Orchard Supply	"	68.97		68.97
Sutter-Yuba MVCD/ Petty Cash	"	38.00		38.00
Target Specialties	"	3,464.72		3,464.72
Tom Burns Trucking	"	310.00		310.00
Tractor Supply	"	250.38		250.38
UniFirst Corporation	"	1,369.84		1,369.84
US Bank	"	1,876.10		1,876.10
Walmart/ Capital One	"	200.87		200.87
WEX Bank	"	2,339.61		2,339.61
Yuba City Scrape and Steel	"	52.15		52.15
TOTAL		18,256.90	0.00	18,256.90

The above referred to list is herein certified as a true and correct list of allowed claims which have been allowed by the Board of Trustees as dated:05/04/2023

Signature

Signature

SALARY RANGE SCHEDULE 2022-2023

POSITION	ADMIN. MGR.
Step 1	\$ 6,280
Step 2	\$ 6,594
Step 3	\$ 6,924
Step 4	\$ 7,270
Step 5	\$ 7,634
Step 6	\$ 7,825
Step 7	\$ 8,021
Step 8	\$ 8,181
Step 9	\$ 8,345
Step 10	\$ 8,512
Step 11	\$ 8,682
Year 10	\$ 8,856
Step 12	\$ 9,033
Step 13	\$ 9,210
Year 15	\$ 9,387
Year 20	\$ 9,564

2%

\$ 9,033

\$ 8,856

\$ 8,682

\$ 8,512

\$ 8,345

\$ 8,181

\$ 8,021

\$ 7,825

\$ 7,634

\$ 7,270

\$ 6,924

\$ 6,594

\$ 6,280

*Sutter-Yuba
Mosquito & Vector Control District*

MANAGER

Stephen E. Aebischer

GENERAL FOREMAN

Mervin H. Hunt

ADMIN. MGR.

Kayla G. Valencia

RESOLUTION 05-11-23

ORDER OF SUTTER-YUBA MOSQUITO & VECTOR CONTROL DISTRICT BOARD DIRECTING COUNTY TREASURER OF YUBA COUNTY TO PAY MONIES OF THE SUTTER-YUBA MOSQUITO & VECTOR CONTROL DISTRICT OVER TO THE TREASURER OF SUTTER COUNTY PURSUANT TO SECTION 2073 OF THE HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE.

The Board of Trustees of the Sutter-Yuba Mosquito & Vector Control District having met and passed a resolution authorizing David Schmidl as President of the Board of Trustees of said mosquito & vector control district to draw an order on the County Treasurer of Yuba County requesting that he settle with the District board and pay over to the Treasurer of Sutter County all money in his possession belonging to the district.

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, pursuant to said resolution that the Yuba County treasurer be and he hereby is requested to settle with said District Board and to pay to the Treasurer of Sutter County all money belonging to the District which is in his possession under the provisions of Section 2073 of the Health and Safety Code of the State of California.

Dated: May 11, 2023

David Schmidl, President

Board of Trustees

Sutter-Yuba Mosquito

& Vector Control District

Post Office Box 726, 701 Beque Road

Yuba City, California 95992

530/674-5456

Fax 530/674-5534

Nepotism

The employment of relatives or persons that have entered into dating relationships, as well as employees that, between one another, engage in significant business relationships or transactions can raise concerns including but not limited to charges of favoritism, partisan hiring or promotion practices, poor morale, and conflicts of interest that may work to the disadvantage of both the District and its employees. It is the goal of the District to avoid creating or maintaining circumstances in which the possibility of, or real favoritism, conflicts or management disruptions exist.

To prevent any of these issues, no "relative", as defined in this policy, of any permanent employee or member of the Board of Trustees, nor any person in a dating relationship with any permanent employee or member of the Board of Trustees, shall be hired or recommended for hire to any permanent position at the District.

For the purposes of the Nepotism Policy the following terms are defined:

The term "relative" shall include the following relationships: the employee's mother, father, child, sister, brother, aunt, uncle, nephew, niece, grandparent, grandchild, first cousin; or current or former of any of the following: spouse, mother-in-law, father-in-law, sister-in-law, brother-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, stepparent, stepsister, stepbrother, or stepchild. In addition, the term "relative" shall also include a co-habitant. A cohabitant is a person with whom the employee's life is interdependent, allied or reciprocal, and who shares a common residence.

The term "spouse" for this policy applies to an individual to whom the employee is legally married or holds a registered domestic partnership with.

A "parent" means a biological, foster or adoptive parent, a stepparent or legal guardian.

A "child" means a biological, adopted or foster child, a child of the employee's registered domestic partner, a stepchild, a child by law (in-law), a legal ward or a child for whom an employee has accepted the legal duties and responsibilities.

It is the responsibility of every employee to make known to the District any potential or existing personal relationships which fall under the definition(s) provided in this policy regarding persons seeking employment or

currently employed with the District. Employees who fail to disclose personal relationships covered by this policy may be subject to disciplinary action up to and including the termination of employment.

Should relationships addressed within this policy be identified, either in applicants for employment or with current employees; the matter should be immediately reported to the Manager and the following policies and procedures will be followed:

- A determination will be made whether the relationship is subject to the District's Nepotism policy.
- Where an applicant for employment to any permanent position with the District is a "relative" of a permanent employee or member of the Board of Trustees, or is in a dating relationship with a permanent employee or member of the Board of Trustees, that applicant will be disqualified from consideration.
- For current employees, who later become relatives (for example by marriage), or enter into a dating relationship, they may be permitted to continue employment for as long as one employee does not directly supervise, or have seniority in the chain of command over the other. An employee in this scenario shall not be promoted to, or considered for a position where they would have direct supervision or seniority in the chain of command over the other.
- For current employees who become "relatives" (for example where an employee marries the daughter of another employee) or enter into a dating relationship, and where one employee directly supervises or has seniority in the chain of command over the other, and a transfer or demotion to an open position, where supervisory authority does not exist, is unfeasible, or unavailable or unacceptable to the employee, the employee that forms or enters the relationship should resign from the District. In the case that the employee does not resign, the District may choose one of the employees for termination based on factors such as, but not limited to, seniority and which employee's action or behavior formed the "relative" relationship.

The District is under no obligation to create a new position or open a position solely to provide relief from a consequence of the nepotism policy. The District reserves the right to exercise appropriate managerial judgment to take such actions as may be necessary to achieve the intent of this policy. As all possible scenarios cannot be foreseen, the District reserves the right to

vary from the guidelines outlined in this policy to address unusual circumstances on a case by case basis.

Temporary Employees

Persons in summer and seasonal, temporary employment positions at the District are at will employees, and may be dismissed with or without cause. Thus, they shall be exempted from the nepotism policy, provided that they are not employed where they are supervised by, or come under the supervisory authority of a relative, as defined in the nepotism policy elsewhere.

The District may hire and employ an individual in any temporary employment position (Seasonal or Summer Employee or Intern) who is a "relative" of another permanent or temporary employee under the following circumstances:

- "Relatives" in temporary positions may not work under the same direct supervisor.
- No "relative" may supervise, assign work to, review or evaluate the other.
- The relationship shall not create an adverse impact on work productivity or performance.
- The relationship shall not create a conflict-of-interest.

Business Relationships and Transactions among Employees

Because an appearance of, or a real conflict of interest and favoritism can become intertwined in decisions regarding hiring, performance evaluations, merit increases, and promotions, the District discourages, but permits however, significant or regular business dealings among or between employees. This policy's intent is to protect a senior employee from such an appearance. Where an employee does engage in significant or regular business dealings with another employee, the senior employee must recuse and remove him or herself from participation in recommendations and evaluations regarding hiring, work performance and promotional decisions involving the other. Where there is uncertainty, final determination of a significant or regular business dealing and/or when an employee must recuse him or herself will be at the judgement/discretion of the manager.

5.06 NEPOTISM

It is the policy of the District to discourage the employment of relatives in the same department. From the effective date of this rule, no husband or wife shall be employed in the same department, nor shall any other relative be employed where he might be in a position to be supervised by or supervise the other. "Relative" is defined such as but not limited to: brother, sister, mother, father, son, daughter, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, mother-in-law, father-in-law, or other person residing in the same household.

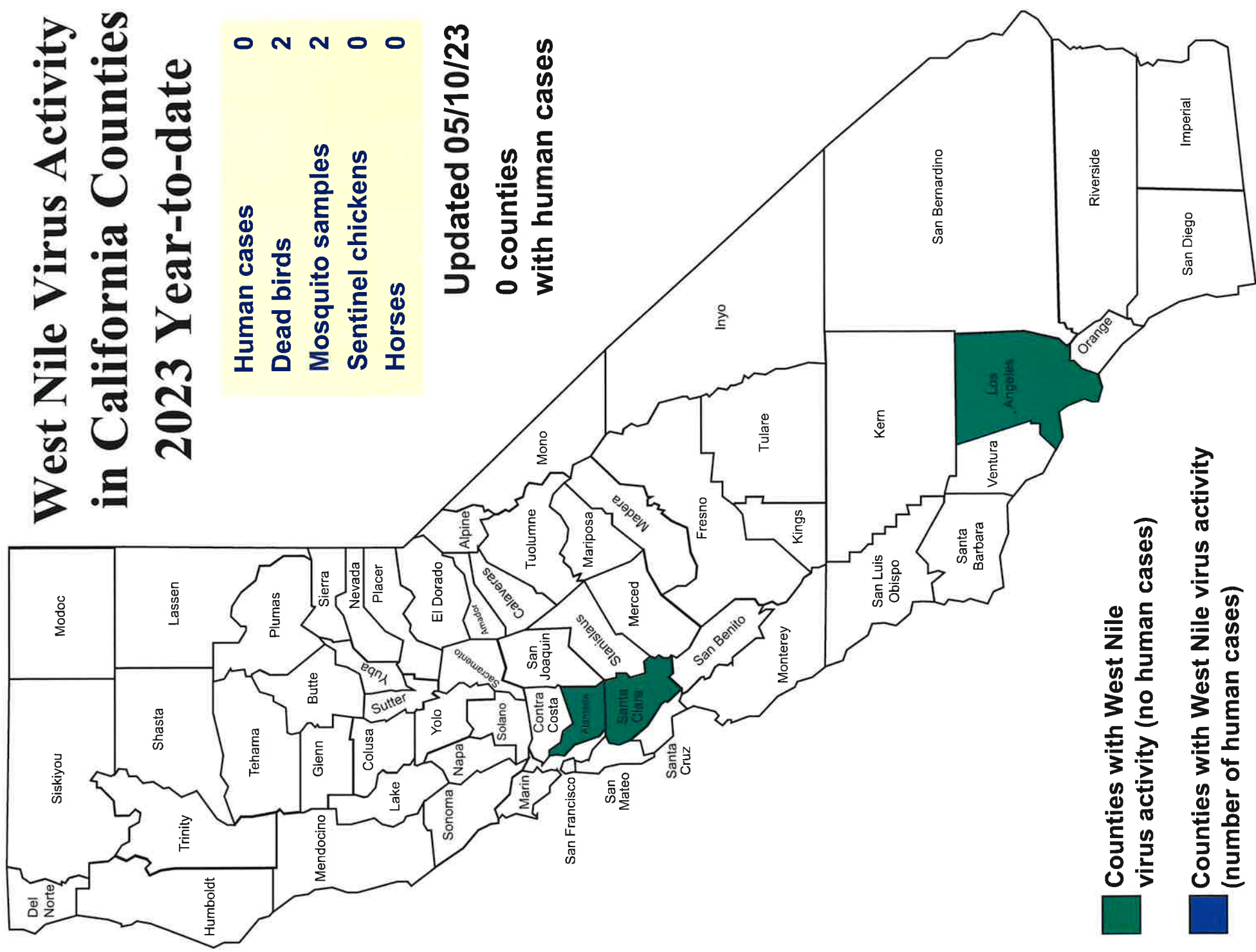
Adopted February 2010

5.06 NEPOTISM

It is the policy of the District to discourage the employment of relatives at the District. From and after Jun 13, 2013, no appointing authority shall employ or recommend for employment any relative to any position of employment in which the appointing authority has any supervisory authority. No husband or wife or partner in a civil union shall be employed in the same department, nor shall any relative be employed where he/she might be in a position to be supervised by or supervise the other. "Relative" is defined as but not limited to: spouse, mother, father, brother, sister, son, daughter, mother-in-law, father-in-law, sister-in-law, brother-in-law, daughter-in-law, son-in-law, step father, step mother, step child, niece, nephew, cousin or any other person residing in the same household. In the event where co-employees decide to enter into a marriage or civil union recognized by the State of California, the appointing authority shall make reasonable effort to reassign employees to different departments when possible.

Adopted by the Board of Trustees 06/13/2013

West Nile Virus Activity in California Counties 2023 Year-to-date



Human cases	0
Dead birds	2
Mosquito samples	2
Sentinel chickens	0
Horses	0

Updated 05/10/23
0 counties
with human cases

Counties with West Nile virus activity (no human cases)

Counties with West Nile virus activity (number of human cases)

California Arbovirus Surveillance Bulletin #4

Week 18 Friday, May 5, 2023



WEEKLY UPDATE

Humans

No human infections have been reported in 2023.

Dead Birds

One new West Nile virus (WNV) positive dead bird was reported this week from Santa Clara County. In 2023, 2 WNV positive dead birds have been reported in 1 county. At this time last year, no dead birds had been reported positive.

Mosquito Pools

No new WNV positives were reported this week. In 2023, 2 WNV positive mosquito pools have been reported from 2 counties. At this time last year, 3 WNV positive mosquito pools had been reported from 3 counties.

Sentinel Chickens

No seroconversions have been reported in 2023.

2022 & 2023 YTD West Nile Virus Comparisons		
	2022	2023
Total No. Dead Bird Reports	1,016	1,195
No. Positive Counties	3	3
No. Human Cases	0	0
No. Positive Dead Birds / No. Tested	0 / 128	2 / 110
No. Positive Mosquito Pools / No. Tested	3 / 2,915	2 / 2,530
No. Seroconversions / No. Tested	0 / 65	0 / 0

YTD WNV Activity by Element and County, 2023				
County	Humans	Horses	Dead Birds	Sentinel Chickens
Alameda				
			1	
Los Angeles			1	
Santa Clara			2	
Totals			2	

10 Year Averages vs. DW 19 (5/3/2022 – 5/10/2023)

